



PAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND SPATIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL SCIENCES

QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BRAR	NQF LEVEL: 5
COURSE CODE: PTY510S	COURSE NAME: PLANNING THEORY 1
DATE: JULY 2022	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

SECOND OPPORTUNITY/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
EXAMINER(S)	Dr. Laudika J. Kandjinga
MODERATOR	Ms Geraldine van Rooi

<p style="text-align: center;">INSTRUCTIONS</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Read the entire question paper before answering the questions.2. Read each question carefully and address all parts of the questions3. Answer ALL the questions.4. Answers may be written in any order but must be legibly numbered5. Please write clearly and legibly.6. Make sure your Student Number is on the EXAMINATION BOOK(s).
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THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

Question 1

- (a) In your opinion, explain the importance of planning theory in regional development. (5)
- (b) Briefly describe three main objectives of development. (6)

[11]**Question 2**

- (a) Classic Theories of Economic Development involves four Approaches to explain development/underdevelopment. Briefly differentiate between these approaches. (12)
- (b) Describe the Dualism Theory of modernisation. (9)
- (c) Briefly discuss at least four limitations of the dualism theory of modernisation. (9)
- (d) Concerning dependency theory, elaborate on the following statement: "Underdevelopment of third world countries is the consequence of the development of the capitalist world". (5)

[35]**Question 3**

- (a) Elaborate on the following Regional development theory concepts. In your discussion, provide one appropriate example for each concept:
- (i) Spread Effects. (5)
- (ii) Backwash effects. (5)
- (b) Core Regions exercise a decisive influence on the periphery and consolidate their influence through six effects as espoused by John Friedmann through the Core/Centre – Periphery Concept of Regional Development. Briefly discuss how these six effects. (12)

[22]**Question 4**

- (a) How do large urban settlements affect the emergence and growth of small settlements? (4)
- (b) Explain the rules of functional hierarchies of settlements. (8)
- (c) The Urban Functions in Rural Development (UFRD) approach is a process of regional spatial analysis that gathers information about four basic questions. Briefly explain these four basic questions. (8)

[20]

Question 5

(a) Define Regional Planning. (2)

(b) Briefly describe at least five benefits of Integrated Development Planning (IDP). (10)

[12]

TOTAL MARKS: 100

THE END